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## Agenda & Goals

- Broad Overview
- Starting the Academic Year
- Leading with Compassion





**Overview** 



The House of Title IX



Title VI & Title VII



**Connections** 



Compliance + Compassion





## Intro & Overview

- Current State of Title IX--and Title VI
- Impact on YOU, your team, your students, your employees



## What is Happening?!

2025

**Executive** Orders



Supreme Court

State Laws

Administrative Action













#### Impact

## Office for Civil Rights





- 7 of 12 regional offices closed
- Mass layoffs (304 of 512 employees terminated)

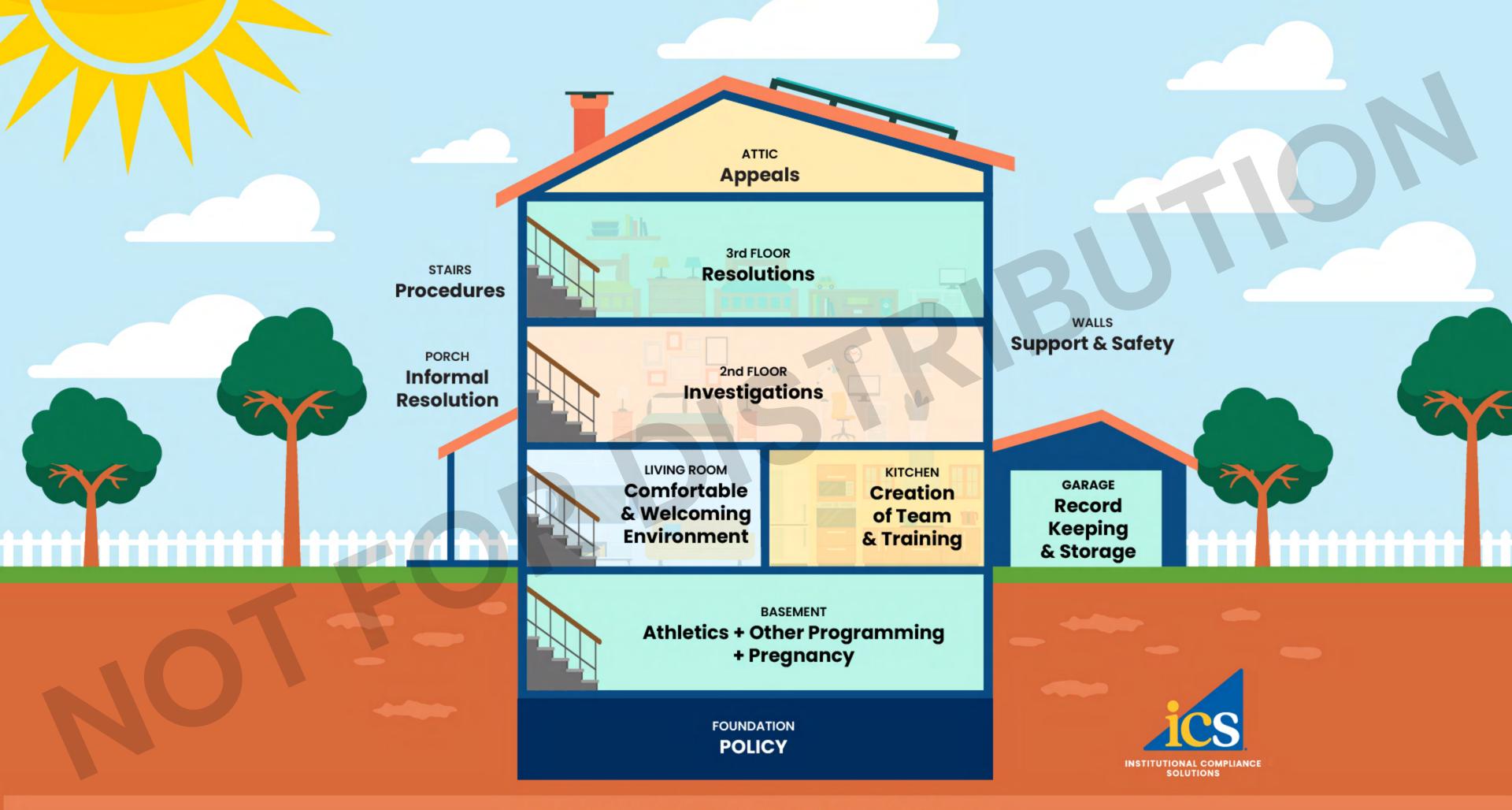


- Case processing manual
- Special Investigations Team (SIT)
- Directed investigations
- Determinations prior to completed investigations



#### **Focus**

- Transgender athletics
- Athletics Equity
- Antisemitism
- "DEI"





#### COMPLIANCE CUL-DE-SAC







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### 2025 Resolved OCR Matters

\*Note--updated 7-18-25

65 resolutions

K-12: 49

Higher Education: 15

Other Institutions: 1



#### Disability

 Vast majority involve allegations of discrimination based on disability

#### Title VI

• 12 Higher Ed involve Title VI

#### Title IX

- 6 Sex Discrimination (all involve athletics)
- None involve Title IX Sexual Harassment



**Academic Adjustments**: 1

**Accessibility**: 10

**Athletics**: 6

**Denial of Benefits**: 5

**Discipline**: 1

**Discrimination Prohibited**: 1

**Effective Communication**: 1

FAPE: 1

**National Origin re: Religion**: 8

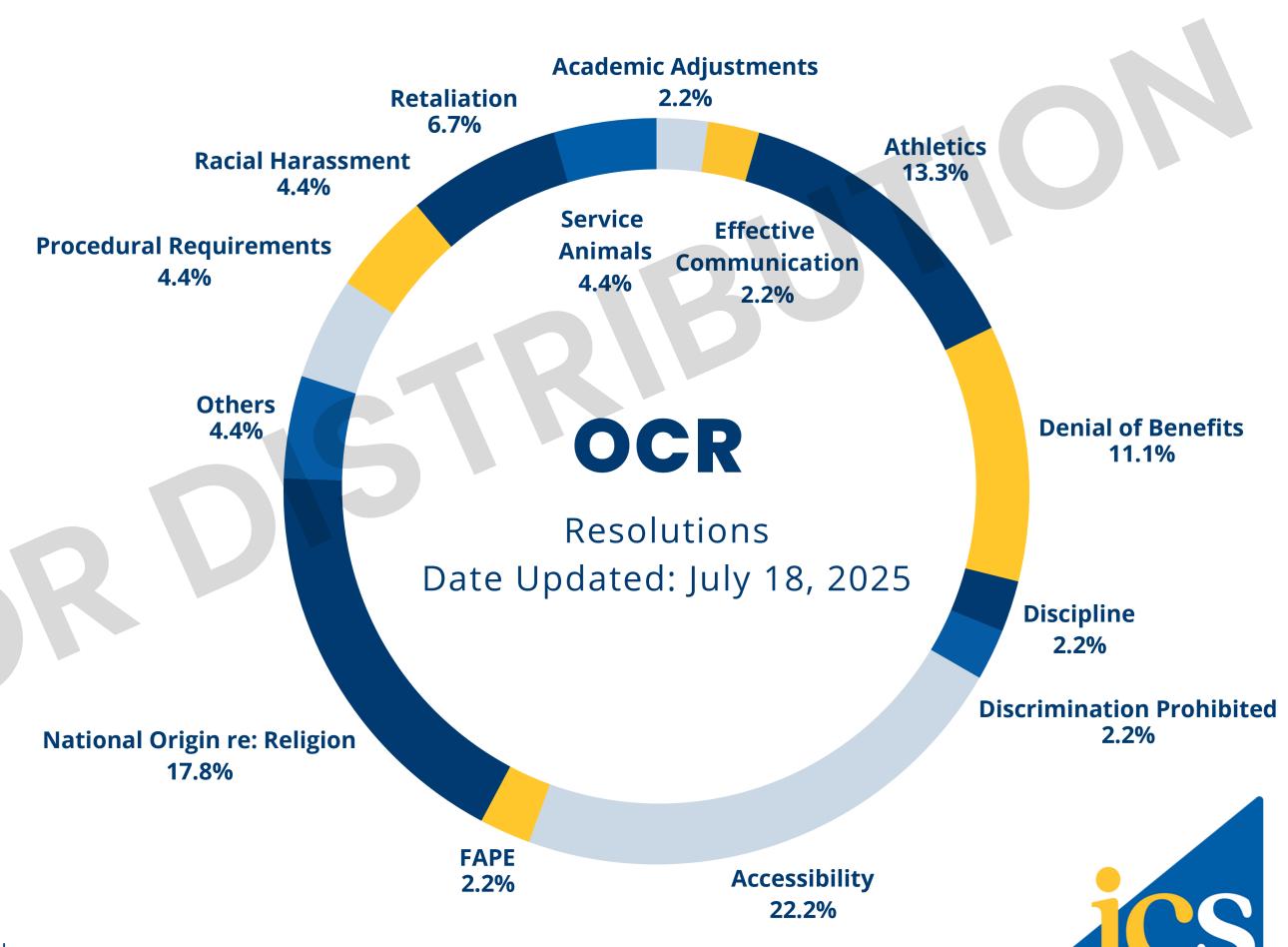
Others: 2

**Procedural Requirements**: 2

**Racial Harassment**: 2

**Retaliation**: 3

**Service Animal**: 2



## DEI Takeaways



- DEI programs...make sure they are consistent and aligned with governing federal and state antidiscrimination laws
- The DCL on DEI itself does not state any new obligations or prohibitions—only restating existing legal requirements
- Identify, Review, and Evaluate all DEI programs with counsel to ensure compliance with Title VI and applicable state laws—conduct civil rights compliance audits
- Prepare to demonstrate in a case of a complaint/investigation that DEI programs do not discriminate or grant preferences in manner that violates Title VI or other governing federal and state laws







## The House of Title IX

- Current state & FOCUS of Title IX--
- Impact on YOU, your team, your students, your employees







## Composition is Key







## Athletics

- Spotlight
- Litigation
- Expedited



**Pre-Settlement** 

House Settlement Agreement (June 2025)

**Post Settlement** 

- Wild wild west
- New and unprepared
- Little to no regulation
- Only applied to current athletes
- No revenue sharing
- Only non institutional funds

#### **Past Damages**

- \$2.56 BILLION over 10 years to "harmed" athletes
- June 2016-September 2024

#### Current

- Revenue share (up to 22% of institutional athletic revenue)
- Roster limits
- Elimination of scholarship caps
- Regulation & registration of NIL \$ outside of institution

### NIL-Name/Image/Likeness



# NIL & House Impact on Title IX



#### **House Court**

- Refused to weigh in on whether payments under the settlement had to comply with Title IX
- Settlement currently under appeal
  - June 11, 2025: 8 female athletes claimed the "back pay" damages portion violates Title IX
    - Currently
      - 90% to male football and basketball athletes
      - 5% to women's basketball
      - 5% to "other" athletes
  - ONLY "back pay" paused during appeal

#### **Roster Limits**

- Evaluate whether roster compositions violate equity under Title IX
- Some athletes "grandfathered" in

#### Elimination of Scholarship Caps

Scholarship distribution still needs to be equitable

#### Training & Resources

 Training and resources re: NIL opportunities needs to be provided equitably



### Why It Matters...



Focus of the Current Administration



Heightened Awareness & Spotlight



Easy Target & Significant Impact





Benefits
+
Opportunity
+
Treatment

## Title IX & Athletics

Scholarships
+
Financial
Aid
\*If applicable



#### **Athletics**

## Title IX Athletics 3 Prong Test







## 1. Substantial Proportionality

- Athletes vs. Enrollment
- Less than 5%--- ish

### 2. History of Expansion

- 3-5 years
- Improving current opportunities
- Unavailable if in process of eliminating female sports

#### 3. Interests and Abilities

- Fully and effectively accommodating interests and abilities
- Has school "maxed out" its offerings
- Surveys & evaluations

### How to Prepare...



Crunch the Numbers



Evaluate Opportunities



**Survey the Students** 



#### **Athletics**

## Benefits, Opportunities, & Treatment

- Equipment & supplies
- Game & practice times
- Travel & per diem
- Coaching & coaches compensation
- Academic tutoring
- Locker rooms
- Practice facilities

- Competitive facilities
- Medical & training facilities
- Housing and/or dining services
- Publicity
- Supportive services
- Recruitment (if applicable)
- Other



### How to Prepare...



Visit the Facilities



Compare the Schedules



Review the Budgets





## The OTHER Houses

- Title VI
- Title VII
- Disability
  - O ADA
  - **504**
  - O IDEA





## Understanding Discrimination Under Title VI

Title VI of the 1964 Civil Rights Act says, "No person in the United States shall, on the grounds of race, color or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefit of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance." 42 U.S.C.§2000d

#### **Protected Under Title VI?**

Programs and activities that receive education funds must operate in a non-discriminatory manner which include:





## stitle VII

**Enforced by EEOC** 



Title VII Prohibits **GENDER** AGE **IDENTITY** COLOR MENTAL OR **Employment Discrimination PHYSICAL DISABILITY** based on: **SEXUAL** ORIENTATION **RELIGION NATIONAL PREGNANCY ORIGIN VETERAN IMMIGRATION** SEX RACE STATUS STATUS



ADA

• Enforced by DOJ

### IDEA

Enforced by DOE/OCR

### Section 504

Enforced by OCR



### Discrimination Based on Disability



#### Section 504

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 prohibits any school district receiving federal financial assistance from discriminating against disabled children.

Requires Free Appropriate Public Education



#### Title II

Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 expands these protections and prohibits all school districts, whether they receive federal funding or not, from discriminating against disabled children.



#### Accommodations

The ADA requires the provision of reasonable effective accommodations for eligible faculty, staff, students, and visitors across an institution's programs, activities, and services.







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